

## THAI ALPHABET (CONSONANTS)

| Symbol | Name                                    | Initial | Final | Symbol | Name                              | Initial | Final |
|--------|---|---------|-------|--------|-----------------------------------|---------|-------|
| ก      | <i>ko kai</i> (chicken)                 | k       | k     | น      | <i>no nu</i> (mouse)              | n       | n     |
| ข      | <i>kho khai</i> (egg)                   | kh      | k     | บ      | <i>bo baimai</i> (leaf)           | b       | p     |
| ฃ      | <i>kho khuat</i> (bottle)<br>[obsolete] | kh      | k     | ป      | <i>po plaa</i> (fish)             | p       | p     |
| ค      | <i>kho khwai</i> (water buffalo)        | kh      | k     | ผ      | <i>pho phueng</i> (bee)           | ph      | -     |
| ฅ      | <i>kho khon</i> (person)<br>[obsolete]  | kh      | k     | ฝ      | <i>fo fa</i> (lid)                | f       | -     |
| ฆ      | <i>kho ra-khang</i> (bell)              | kh      | k     | พ      | <i>pho phan</i> (tray)            | ph      | p     |
| ง      | <i>ngo ngu</i> (snake)                  | ng      | ng    | ฟ      | <i>fo fan</i> (teeth)             | f       | p     |
| จ      | <i>cho chan</i> (plate)                 | ch      | t     | ภ      | <i>pho sam-phao</i><br>(sailboat) | ph      | p     |
| ฉ      | <i>cho ching</i> (cymbals)              | ch      | -     | ม      | <i>mo ma</i> (horse)              | m       | m     |
| ช      | <i>cho chang</i> (elephant)             | ch      | t     | ย      | <i>yo yak</i> (ogre)              | y       | y     |
| ซ      | <i>so so</i> (chain)                    | s       | t     | ร      | <i>ro ruea</i> (boat)             | r       | n     |
| ฌ      | <i>cho choe</i> (bush)                  | ch      | -     | ฤ      | <i>ro rue</i> (short)             | rue     | -     |
| ญ      | <i>yo ying</i> (woman)                  | y       | n     | ฌ      | <i>ro rue</i> (long)              | rue     | -     |
| ฎ      | <i>do cha-da</i> (headdress)            | d       | t     | ล      | <i>lo ling</i> (monkey)           | l       | n     |
| ฏ      | <i>to pa-tak</i> (goad)                 | t       | t     | ฬ      | <i>lo lue</i> (short)             | lue     | -     |
| ฐ      | <i>tho san-than</i> (base)              | th      | t     | ภ      | <i>lo lue</i> (long)              | lue     | -     |
| ฑ      | <i>tho nangmon-tho</i><br>(dancer)      | th      | t     | ว      | <i>wo waen</i> (ring)             | w       | w     |
| ฒ      | <i>tho phu-thao</i> (old person)        | th      | t     | ศ      | <i>so sala</i> (pavilion)         | s       | t     |
| ณ      | <i>no nen</i> (novice monk)             | n       | n     | ษ      | <i>so rue-si</i> (hermit)         | s       | t     |
| ด      | <i>do dek</i> (child)                   | d       | t     | ส      | <i>so suea</i> (tiger)            | s       | t     |
| ต      | <i>to tao</i> (turtle)                  | t       | t     | ห      | <i>ho hip</i> (chest)             | h       | -     |
| ถ      | <i>tho thung</i> (sack)                 | th      | t     | ฬ      | <i>lo chu-la</i> (kite)           | l       | n     |
| ท      | <i>tho thahan</i> (soldier)             | th      | t     | อ      | <i>o ang</i> (basin)              | ?       | -     |
| ธ      | <i>tho thong</i> (flag)                 | th      | t     | ฮ      | <i>ho nok-huk</i> (owl)           | h       | -     |